

Table S1. Non-response analysis (N=4144)

Variables	Participants (n=3153)	Non-participants (n =991)	P
Age, y (mean \pm SD)	55.5 \pm 12.9	55.6 \pm 12.5	0.789
Age Stratification, n (%)			0.112
18-44	613 (19.4)	171 (17.3)	
45-64	1698 (53.9)	570 (57.5)	
≥ 65	842 (26.7)	250 (25.2)	
Gender, n (%)			0.185
Male	1186 (37.6)	396 (40.0)	
Female	1967 (62.4)	595 (60.0)	
Educational attainment, n (%)			<0.001
Illiterate or primary school	672 (21.3)	254 (25.6)	
Middle school or high school	1795 (56.9)	536 (54.1)	
College or above	686 (21.8)	166 (16.8)	
Marital status, n (%)			0.816
Married/ remarried	2915 (92.5)	886 (89.4)	
Unmarried /Divorced/ separate	238 (7.5)	70 (7.1)	
NCDs, n (%)			0.005
Without	1168 (37.0)	403 (40.7)	
With	1985 (63.0)	556 (56.1)	
Baseline depressive symptoms, n(%)			0.386
Without	2722 (86.3)	813 (82.0)	
With	431 (13.7)	141 (14.2)	

NCD, noncommunicable disease; SD, standard deviation.

Educational attainment: missing 35 (3.5%), marriage: missing 35 (3.5%), NCDs: missing 32 (3.2%), baseline depressive symptoms: missing 37 (3.7%).